

# Pairing Type



# Choosing type is like casting actors in a role.

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Be sure that the typeface is well equipped to handle the role. And, be sure that the typefaces that you pair together are distinctive and complement one another.



# ***Methods of Pairing***

## PAIRING BY CLASSIFICATION

### Helvetica Light

#### *Baskerville italic for sub-head*

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### Baskerville

#### *Baskerville italic for sub-head*

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Pairing a serif and a sans serif is a good place to start.

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Pairing two different typefaces based on their classifications is a sure-fire way to combine typefaces with enough contrast.

## PAIRING BY TYPE DESIGNER/FOUNDRY

Méridien  
Frutiger Univers

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If you have chosen Meridien as the typeface for the body text, you may look to Adrian Frutiger's other typefaces for a suitable companion. If you look at the structure of the letterforms, Frutiger *might* be a better pairing because they are more similar.

An example of this lies in the “e”.



**Test the Pairing**

THE GOAL IS TO ACHIEVE  
Texture & Hierarchy

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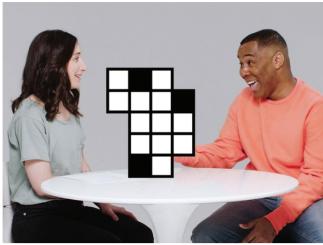
September 16, 2019

  
DAILY CARTOON

### DAILY CARTOON: MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 16TH

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By Jason Adam Katzenstein September 16, 2019

  
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By Adrienne Raphel September 16, 2019

  
DAILY SHOUTS

### PUBLISHING A BOOK BY THE NUMBERS

# CREATING A TYPE SPECIMEN

The objective is to pair typefaces that can achieve texture, hierarchy and contrast. Include a minimum of five levels of type: headline, subhead, body copy, pull quote, and caption.

## Lorem ipsum dolor

The typeface Franklin Gothic URW has been chosen for you. Find a typeface that would suitably pair with this grotesque sans serif. Choose appropriate roles for each typeface to ensure legibility. Demonstrate their compatibility on this page.

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[insert typeface names here]



## Lorem ipsum dolor

The typeface Franklin Gothic URW has been chosen for you. Find a typeface that would suitably pair with this grotesque sans serif. Choose appropriate roles for each typeface to ensure legibility. Demonstrate their compatibility on this page.

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[insert typeface names here]

# WHEN SHOULD YOU USE THREE TYPEFACES?

If you need a third typeface, it should be because one of your other two cannot perform the task or communicate the character you need. For example, a script or display face can bring an additional level of interest that the serif and sans serif cannot accomplish.

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# DETERMINING TYPE SIZE

The only way to determine an appropriate type size is to print it. Set a paragraph of body copy on a page. Print it at various sizes in half point increments. 12 point will most likely be too big.

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# DETERMINING LEADING

Once you have determined the ideal type size for your chosen typeface, set that size in various paragraphs. Set the leading in half point increments. You are looking for a paragraph that does not look “dense”. Nor should it break apart into “stripes”.

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**One Last Note...**

# HARD & SOFT RETURNS

Space between paragraphs can be controlled with settings in the Paragraph palette and using hard and soft returns.

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First, determine ideal leading for the type and the type size.

Next, use the *Space Before* or *Space After* to adjust the spacing between paragraphs.

Begin with half of the leading and adjust from there.

**A Hard Return** (simply the Return key) moves the line of type to a new paragraph and adds extra space.

**Soft Return** (Shift + Return) keeps the line of type in the same paragraph and no extra space.

